

Message Text

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ACTION AF-08

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 NEA-10 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04
H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02
SS-15 USIA-06 IO-13 /089 W
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R 111518Z FEB 77
FM AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2707
INFO AMEMBASSY CAPETOWN
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY MADRID
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
AMEMBASSY PARIS
AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

C O N F I D E N T I A L ADDIS ABABA 0872

DEPARTMENT PASS OAU COLLECTIVE

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: PORG, OAU, FT, SS, WA, RH, XA, FR, SP, SA
SUBJ: OAU SEC GEN HOLDS PRESS CONFERENCE

SUMMARY: IN FEBRUARY 10 PRESS CONFERENCE AS REPORTED FEBRUARY 11
PRESS, OAU ADMINISTRATIVE SEC GEN ETEKI MBOUMOUA EMPHASIZED TOTAL
LIBERATION OF AFRICA STILL MAIN PREOCCUPATION OF OAU. HE
ADDRESSED ISSUES OF OAU MEETINGS ON SPANISH SAHARA AND DJIBOUTI,
AS WELL AS ZIMBABWE, NAMIBIA, MENACE OF MERCENARIES, AND
AFRO-ARAB COOPERATION. HE REVIEWED HIS CALL FOR CREATION OF
SPECIAL OAU FORCE TO COME TO AID OF MEMBER STATES WHEN ATTACKED
EITHER BY MERCENARIES OR MINORITY AND RACIST REGIMES. END SUMMARY.

1. ON SPANISH SAHARA, ETEKI STATED PROPOSED OAU EMERGENCY SUMMIT
STILL AT STAGE OF CONSULTATIONS TO ENSURE MAXIMUM REPRESENTATION
OF AFRICAN HEADS OF STATE. PRESS REPORT STATED EMERGENCY
SUMMIT TO BE HELD ADDIS IN MAY, AND THAT HEADS OF STATE OF
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MOROCCO AND MAURITANIA HAVE AGREED TO ATTEND. FRENCH DIPLOMAT
WHO ATTENDED CONFERENCE STATED, HOWEVER, THAT ETEKI DEFINITELY
GAVE DATES AS APRIL 18-20.

2. ON DJIBOUTI, ETEKI NOTED FRENCH DECISION NOT TO HOLD PARIS
ROUNDTABLE MID-FEBRUARY AS ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED. IN HIS VIEW,
INTENT OF PARIS CONFERENCE HAD BEEN TO OBSTRUCT HOLDING OF

SIMILAR OAU ROUNDTABLE, WHICH WAS NOT PLANNED FOR ACCRA UNDER AUSPICES OF LIBERATION COMMITTEE IN MARCH.

3. ON ZIMBABWE, ETEKI STATED ONLY ALTERNATIVE IS TO DEVELOP AND INCREASE ARMED STRUGGLE UNDER UMBRELLA OF PATRIOTIC FRONT. HE STATED ARMED STRUGGLE, NOT KISSINGER OR BRITAIN, HAD GIVEN RISE TO GENEVA CONVENTION. OAU NOT VIEWING PROBLEM IN ZIMBABWE AS PROBLEM OF PERSONALITIES. ETEKI STATED OAU SUPPORTED ARMED STRUGGLE AND IS GIVING ASSISTANCE TO THOSE ACTUALLY DOING FIGHTING (I.E. PATRIOTIC FRONT). HE INDICATED THAT IF THOSE FOLLOWERS OF BISHOP MUZOREWA WHO WISHED TO FIGHT WOULD JOIN RANKS OF ZIPA, "WE ARE PREPARED TO GIVE THEM EVERY ASSISTANCE".

4. NOTE: ETEKI POSITION DIFFERS SOMEWHAT FROM VIEWS EXPRESSED THIS WEEK TO EMBOFF BY OAU ASSISTANT SEC GEN PETER ONU. IN ONU'S VIEW, BISHOP MUZOREWA COULD ALSO BECOME PART OF PATRIOTIC FRONT AND THEREBY ELIGIBLE FOR OAU ASSISTANCE IF HE GAVE SIGNAL TO HIS SUPPORTERS TO TAKE UP ARMED STRUGGLE FROM WITHIN ZIMBABWE. EVEN SHOULD THIS HAPPEN, HOWEVER, ALL OAU ASSISTANCE WOULD STILL HAVE TO BE CHanneled THROUGH PATRIOTIC FRONT BEFORE IT COULD REACH HIM. ONU ALSO WROTE OFF UK AT THIS STAGE AS NO LONGER IMPORTANT IN RESOLVING ZIMBABWE PROBLEM. ACCORDING TO ONU, PRIME MINISTER SMITH WAS NOT CONCERNED AT ALL ABOUT BRITAIN, BUT ONLY ABOUT SOUTH AFRICA. SINCE ONLY U.S. WAS IN POSITION TO EXERT PRESSURE AND INFLUENCE ON SOUTH AFRICA, HE FELT U.S. SHOULD TAKE OVER MAJOR ROLE IN SEEKING SOLUTION, AND THAT PRESIDENT SHOULD SEND SECRETARY VANCE TO AFRICA FOR THAT PURPOSE AT EARLIEST OPPORTUNITY. CONFIDENTIAL

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5. ON NAMIBIA, ETEKI REITERATED OAU POSITION THAT SOUTH AFRICA ILLEGALLY OCCUPYING TERRITORY AND THAT WINDHOEK TALKS MASQUERADE WHICH WOULD SOLVE NOTHING, UNTIL SOUTH AFRICA IS WILLING TO HOLD TALKS WITH SWAPO, ONLY LEGITIMATE PARTY ON QUESTION. SWAPO PRESIDENT PREPARED TO TALK WITH SOUTH AFRICA THROUGH UN.

6. ON MERCENARIES, ETEKI STATED THAT OAU VEHEMENTLY CONDEMNED ATTACKS ON ITS MEMBERS BY INTERNATIONAL BANDITRY AND THAT OAU PREPARING CONVENTION ON MERCENARIES. OAU ASSISTANT SEC GEN ONU TO DEPART NEXT WEEK FOR BENIN TO ASSESS DAMAGE OF RECENT MERCENARY ATTACK AND INQUIRE AS TO ASSISTANCE REQUIRED FOLLOWING ATTACK. ETEKI STATED HIS CALL FOR SETTING UP INTER-AFRICAN FORCE IS TO HELP MEET CHALLENGES SUCH AS MERCENARY AGGRESSION AGAINST BENIN. ETEKI NOTED MOZAMBIQUE DAILY VICTIM OF AGGRESSION BY RACIST MINORITY REGIMES, THAT ANGOLA HAD ALSO BEEN ATTACKED, AS WAS THE CASE OF FRONT LINE STATES WHO FACED "DIABOLICAL RACIST WORLD". ETEKI STATED OAU SHOULD NOT ABANDON FRONT LINE STATES

NOR REMAIN PASSIVE TO MERCENARY AGGRESSIONS, BUT RATHER ORGANIZE SPECIAL FORCE ABLE TO COME TO ASSISTANCE OF MEMBER STATES. HE MADE IT CLEAR, HOWEVER, HE DID NOT MEAN CREATION OF STANDING ARMY OR AN ARMY WHICH WOULD FIGHT ALONGSIDE LIBERATION FRONTS. IDEA RATHER TO BRING TOGETHER AND HARMONIZE AFRICA'S MILITARY MEANS. ETEKI NOTED ITEA NOT NEW, AND THAT OAU DEFENSE COMMISSION ALREADY EXISTED.

7. ON AFRO-ARAB COOPERATION, ETEKI NOTED IT IN INTERESTS OF BOTH GROUPS AND THAT AFRO-ARAB SUMMIT WOULD FACILITATE LIBERATION STRUGGLES, COMMON OBJECTIVES, AND INSTITUTIONALIZE DYNAMIC AFRO-ARAB COOPERATION.

8. EMBASSY HAS ALSO LEARNED FROM PETER ONU THAT SUDAN HAS NOW FORMALLY RAISED ISSUE TO REMOVAL OF OAU HEADQUARTERS SITE FROM ADDIS. REQUEST WAS RECEIVED BY OAU SHORTLY AFTER ETEKI PRESS CONFERENCE AND THEREFORE NOT MENTIONED AT TIME.
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NOTE BY OC/T: NOT PASSED.

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Message Attributes

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PRESS, OAU ADMINISTRATIVE SECGEN ETEKI MBOUMOUA EM
TAGS: PORG, FT, SS, WA, RH, XA, FR, SP, SA, OAU
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